# Verbs

## Present Active Indicative (thematic verbs)

| Θύω, θύσω, ἔθύσa | Singular | Plural | θύ**ειν** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | θύ**ω** | θύ**ομεν** |  |
| 2nd | θύ**εις** | θύ**ετε** |  |
| 3rd | θύ**ει** | θύ**ουσι(ν)** |  |

## Present Active Indicative (to be)

| είμι | Singular | Plural | εἶναι |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | είμι | ἐσμεν |  |
| 2nd | εῖ | έστι |  |
| 3rd | έστί(ν) | έισίν |  |

## Present Active Indicative (be able to)

| οἶος τέ είμι | Singular | Plural | οἶ- τέ εἶναι |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | οἶος τ᾽ είμι | οἷοι τ᾽ ἐσμέν |  |
| 2nd | οἶος τ᾽ εῖ | οἷοι τ᾽έστι |  |
| 3rd | οἶος/οἶα/οἶον τ᾽έστί(ν) | οἷοι τ᾽έισίν |  |

## Future Active Indicative (thematic verbs)

| Θύω, θύσω, ἔθύσa | Singular | Plural | θύ**σειν** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | θύ**σω** | θύ**σομεν** |  |
| 2nd | θύ**σεις** | θύ**σετε** |  |
| 3rd | θύ**σει** | θύ**σουσι(ν)** |  |

## Imperfect Active Indicative (thematic verbs)

| Θύω, θύσω, ἔθύσa | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | ἔθύ**ον** | ἐθύ**ομεν** |
| 2nd | ἔθύ**ες** | ἐθύ**ετε** |
| 3rd | ἔθύ**ε(ν)** | ἐθύο**ον** |

## Imperfect Active Indicative (to be)

| είμι | Singular | Plural | ἰέναι |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | ἢ/ἢν | ἢμεν |  |
| 2nd | ἢσθα | ἢτε |  |
| 3rd | ἢν | ἢσαν |  |

## First Aorist Active Indicative (thematic verbs)

| Θύω, θύσω, ἔθύσa | Singular | Plural | θύ**σαι** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | ἔθύ**σa** | **ἐθύσαμεν** |  |
| 2nd | ἔθύ**σaς** | ἐθύ**σατε** |  |
| 3rd | ἔθύ**σε(ν)** | ἐθύ**σα(ν)** |  |

## Second Aorist Active Indicative (thematic verbs)

| λείπω, λειψω, ἔλιπον | Singular | Plural | λιπ**εῖν** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | ἔλιπ**ον** | ἐθλίπ**ομεν** |  |
| 2nd | ἔλιπ**ες** | ἐλίπ**ετε** |  |
| 3rd | ἔλιπ**ε(ν)** | ἐλἰπο**ον** |  |

## εἰμί (to be) Present Active Indicative

| εἰμἰ | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | εἰμἰ | ἐσμέν |
| 2nd | εἶ | ἐστέ |
| 3rd | ἐστί(ν) | εἰσί(ν) |

## εἰμί (to be) Simple Past Active Indicative

| εἰμἰ | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | ἦ/ἦν | ἦμεν |
| 2nd | ἦμεν | ἦτε |
| 3rd | ἦν | ἦταν |

# Nouns with adjectives

## First Declension, Feminine

|  | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ἠ καλή τιμ**ή** | αἱ καλαί τιμ**αί** |
| Genitive | τῆς καλῆς τιμ**ῆς** | τῶν καλῶν τιμ**ῶν** |
| Dative | τῇ καλῇ τιμ**ῇ** | ταῖς καλαῖς τιμ**αῖς** |
| Accusative | τὴν καλήν τιμ**ήν** | τάς καλάς τιμ**άς** |
| Vocative | ὠ καλή τιμ**ή** | ὠ καλαί τιμ**αί** |

## First Declension, Masculine

|  | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ὁ καλός νεανί**ας** | οἱ καλοί νεανί**αι** |
| Genitive | τοῦ καλοῦ νεανί**ου** | τῶν καλῶν νεανι**ῶν** |
| Dative | τῷ καλῷ νεανί**ᾳ** | τοῖς καλοῖς νεανί**αις** |
| Accusative | τὸν καλὸν νεανί**αν** | τοὺς καλοὺς νεανί**ας** |
| Vocative | ὠ καλέ νεανί**α** | ὠ καλοί νεανί**αι** |

## Second Declension, Masculine

|  | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ὁ καλός ἄνθρωπ**ος** | οἱ καλοί ἄνθρωπ**οι** |
| Genitive | τοῦ καλοῦ ἀνθρώπ**ου** | τῶν καλῶν ἀνθρώπ**ων** |
| Dative | τῷ καλῷ ἀνθρώπ**ῳ** | τοῖς καλοῖς ἀνθρώπ**οις** |
| Accusative | τὸν καλὸν ἄνθρωπ**ον** | τοὺς καλοὺς ἀνθρώπ**ους** |
| Vocative | ὠ καλέ ἄνθρωπ**ε** | ὠ καλοί ἄνθρωπ**οι** |

## Second Declension, Neuter

|  | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | τὸ καλόν δῶρ**ον** | τὰ καλά δῶρ**α** |
| Genitive | τοῦ καλοῦ δώρ**ου** | τῶν καλῶν δώρ**ων** |
| Dative | τῷ καλῷ δώρ**ῳ** | τοῖς καλοῖς δώρ**οις** |
| Accusative | τὸ καλόν δῶρ**ον** | τὰ καλά δῶρ**α** |
| Vocative | ὠ καλόν δῶρ**ον** | ὠ καλά δῶρ**α** |

## Second Declension, Feminine

|  | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ἡ καλή νῆσ**ος** | αἱ καλαί νῆσ**οι** |
| Genitive | τῆς καλῆς νήσ**ου** | τῶν καλῶν νήσ**ων** |
| Dative | τῇ καλῇ νήσ**ῳ** | ταῖς καλαῖς νήσ**οις** |
| Accusative | τὴν καλὴν νῆσ**ον** | τὰς καλάς νήσ**ους** |
| Vocative | ὠ καλή νῆσ**ο** | ὠ καλαί νῆσ**οι** |

## Third (mixed) Declension, Masculine and Feminine

|  | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ὁ καλός κῆρυξ | οἱ καλοί κῆρυκ**ες** |
| Genitive | τοῦ καλοῦ κήρυκ**ος** | τῶν καλῶν κηρύκ**ων** |
| Dative | τῷ καλῷ κήρυκ**ι** | τοῖς καλοῖς κήρυ**ξιν** |
| Accusative | τὸν καλὸν κῆρυκ**α** | τοὺς καλοὺς κήρυκ**ας** |
| Vocative | ὠ καλέ κῆρυξ | ὠ καλοί κῆρυκ**ες** |

# Note that the nominative singular is arbitrary in form; look to genitive singular. Note σ-blending.

## Third (mixed) Declension, Neuter

|  | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | τὸ καλὸν ὕδωρ | τὰ καλὰ ὕδατ**α** |
| Genitive | τοῦ καλοῦ ὕδατ**ο** | τῶν καλῶν ὑδάτ**ων** |
| Dative | τῷ καλῷ ὕδατ**ι** | τοῖς καλοῖς ὕδα**σι(ν)** |
| Accusative | τὸ καλὸν ὕδωρ | τὰ καλὰ ὕδατ**α** |
| Vocative | ὦ καλὸν ὕδωρ | ὦ καλὰ ὕδατ**α** |

Note that the nominative singular is arbitrary in form, and the accusative is the same as the nominative. Note σ-blending in dative plural.

# Adjectives

## First and Second Declension Adjectives

| καλός, καλή, καλόν | Masc | Fem | Neu |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Singular Nom | ὁ καλός | ἠ καλή | τὸ καλόν |
| Gen | τοῦ καλοῦ | τῆς καλῆς | τοῦ καλοῦ |
| Dat | τῷ καλῷ | τῇ καλῇ | τῷ καλῷ |
| Acc | τὸν καλὸν | τὴν καλήν | τὸ καλόν |
| Voc | ὠ καλέ | ὠ καλή | ὠ καλόν |
| Plural Nom/Voc | οἱ καλοί | αἱ καλαί | τὰ καλά |
| Gen | τῶν καλῶν | τῶν καλῶν | τῶν καλῶν |
| Dat | τοῖς καλοῖς | ταῖς καλαῖς | τοῖς καλοῖς |
| Acc | τοὺς καλοὺς | τάς καλάς | τὰ καλά |

## πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν (each/every/all)

| πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Singular Nom/Voc | ὁ πᾶ**ς** | ἠ πᾶ**σα** | τὸ πᾶ**ν** |
| Genitive | τοῦ παντ**ός** | τῆς πά**σης** | τοῦ παντ**ός** |
| Dative | τῷ παντ**ί** | τῇ πά**σῃ** | τῷ παντ**ί** |
| Accusative | τὸν πᾶντ**α** | τὴν πά**σαν** | τὸ πᾶ**ν** |
| Plural Nom/Voc | οἱ πᾶντ**ες** | αἱ πά**σαι** | τὰ πᾶντ**α** |
| Genitive | τῶν πᾶτ**ων** | τῶν πά**σων** | τῶν πᾶντ**ων** |
| Dative | τοῖς πᾶ**σι(ν)** | ταῖς πά**σαις** | τοῖς πᾶν**σι(ν)** |
| Accusative | τοὺς πᾶντ**ας** | τάς πά**σας** | τὰ πάντ**α** |

## εἶς, μία, ἔν (οne)

| εἶς, μία, ἔν | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Singular Nom/Voc | ὁ εἶς | ἠ μία | τὸ ἔν |
| Genitive | τοῦ ἐνός | τῆς μίας | τοῦ ενός |
| Dative | τῷ ἐνί | τῇ μία | τῷ ένί |
| Accusative | τὸν ἔνα | τὴν μίαν | τὸ ἔν |

## μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα (big)

| μέγας, μεγάλν, μέγα | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Singular Nom/Voc | ὁ μέγας | ἠ μεγάλη | τὸ μέγα |
| Genitive | τοῦ μεγάλου | τῆς μεγάλης | τοῦ μεγάλου |
| Dative | τῷ μεγάλῳ | τῇ μεγάλῃ | τῷ μεγάλῳ |
| Accusative | τὸν μέγαν | τὴν μεγάλην | τὸ μέγα |
| Vocative | μέγαλε | μεγάλη | μέγα |

# Pronouns

## Interogative Pronouns, Who? (Masc/Fem)

|  | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | τίς | τίνες |
| Genitive | τίνος | τίνων |
| Dative | τίνι | τίσι(ν) |
| Accusative | τίνα | τίνας |

## Interogative Pronouns, What? (Neuter)

|  | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | τί | τίνa |
| Genitive | τίνος | τίνων |
| Dative | τίνι | τίσι(ν) |
| Accusative | τί | τίνα |

Note: Indefinite pronouns are the same, except accent is missing if one syllable, or on the ultima otherwise.

# Vocabulary

## Nouns

ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ : marketplace (3)

ἀδελφός, ἀδελφοῦ, ὁ : brother (3)

ἀδελφός, ἀδελφοῦ, ὁ : brother (6)

Ἀθῆναι, Ἀθηνῶν, αἱ : Athens (4)

ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ : man, human (3)

ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ : rule; empire; province; beginning (8)

ἄρχων, ἄρχοντος, ὁ : archon, ruler, leader (8)

βάρβαρος, βαρβάρου, ὁ : foreigner, barbarian (3)

βάρβαρος, βαρβάρου, ὁ/ἡ : foreigner (6)

βίος, βίου, ὁ : life (6)

δῶρον, δώρου, τό : gift (3)

Ἐλλάς, Ἑλλάδος, ἡ : Greece (8)

Ἕλλην, Ἕλληνος, ο : Greek (7)

ἔργον, ἔργου, τό : work (3)

ἡγεμών, ἡγεμόνος, ο : leader (7)

ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ : day (5)

θάλαττα, θαλάττης, ἡ : sea (3)

θάνατος, θανάτου, ὁ : death (6)

θεά, θεᾶς, ἡ : goddess (3)

θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ : god (3)

ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ : horse (3)

κάμηλος, καμήλου, ὁ : camel (8)

κήρυξ, κήρυκος, ο : herald (7)

κώμη, κώμης, ἡ : village (3)

λόγος, λόγου, ὁ : word (4)

νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ : youth (4)

ξένος, ξένου, ὁ : stranger, guest (3)

ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ : way, road (4)

οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ : house (3)

ὄνομα, ὀνόματος, τὸ : name (7)

ὅπλον, ὅπλου, τό : weapon (6)

πατρίς, πατρίδος, ἡ : fatherland (7)

Πέρσης, Πέρσου, ὁ : Persian (4)

ποιητής, ποιητοῦ, ὁ : poet (8)

πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ : citizen (4)

ποταμός, ποταμοῦ, ὁ : river (4)

πρᾶγμα, πράγματος, τὸ : thing, matter, act; (pl.) circumstances (7)

στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ὁ : general (6)

στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ : soldier (4)

τέκνον, τέκνου, τό : child (3)

τιμή, τιμῆς, ἡ : honor (3)

ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τὸ : water (7)

φίλος, φίλου, ὁ : friend (3)

φύλαξ, φύλακος, ο : guard (7)

χώρα, χώρας, ἡ : land, country (4)

## Verbs

'ἔχω, ἔξω/σχήσω, ἔσχον (impf. εἶχον, have (7)

ἄγω, ἄξω, ἤγαγον : lead, bring (7)

ἄρχω, ἀρξομαι, ἦρξα : begin, command, rule (8)

βασιλεύω, βασιλεύσω, ἐβασίλευσα : reign, rule (5)

βλάπτω, βλάψω, ἔβλαψα : harm, injure, damage (2)

γράφω, γράψω, ἔγραψα : write (2)

διδάσκω, διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα : teach (2)

διώκω, διώξω, ἔδίωξα : pursue (2)

ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσομαι, ἠθέλησα : will, wish : Sometimes θέλω (8)

εἰμί, ἔσθμαι (present enc. excep 2 sg imperf. ἦν, : be (7)

θύω, θύσω, ἔθυσα : sacrifice, make a sacrifice (2)

κελεύω, κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα : command, order (8)

λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον : take, seize, receive (7)

λέγω, ἐρῶ, εἶπον : say, speak (5)

λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον : leave, depart (5)

λύω, λύσω, ἔλυσα : release, set free; undo, destroy (2)

μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα : intend, be about to (8)

οἷός τέ εἰμι : am such as (8)

ὀνομάξω, ὀνομάσω, ὠνὀμασα : name, call by name, call X and X (2 acc) (7)

παύω, παύσω, ἔπαυσα : stop (2)

πείθω, πείσω, ἔπεισα : persuade (2)

πέμπω, πέμψω, ἔπεμψα : send (2)

πράττω, πράξω, ἔπραξα : do, accomplish (5)

στρατεύω, στρατεύσω, ἐστράτευσα : march; wage war (2)

σῴζω, σώσω, ἔσωσα : save (2)

φέρω, οἴσω, ὠωὀμασα : carry, bear, bring (7)

φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον : flee, escape (5)

φυλάττω, φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα : guard, protect : (5)

## Adjectives

ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν : good (6)

Ἀθηναῖος, Ἀθηναίa, Ἀθηναίου : Athenian (6)

δέκατος, δέκατη, δέκατον : tenth (8)

δίκαιος, δικαία, δίκαιον : just, righteous (6)

κακός, κακή, κακόν : bad, evil (6)

καλός, καλή, καλόν : beautiful, good (6)

μακρός, μακρά, μακρόν : long (6)

μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα : great, large (8)

μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν : small, little (6)

πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν : every, all (8)

σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν : wise (6)

τάλας, τάλαινα, τάλαν : wretched, miserable, suffering (8)

## Adverbs

ἀεί : always (4)

εὔ : well (5)

καί : also, too, even (4)

κακῶς : badly (5)

μή : not : used for all commands, exhortations, and wishes, with most infinitives, etc (8)

νῦν : now (4)

ου : not : used for all statements and questions except deliberative questions (4)

οὐ : not : used for all statements and questions except deliberative questions (4)

οὔ : not : before a punctuation mark (4)

οὐκ : not : before a smooth breathing (4)

οὐχ : not : before a rough breathing (4)

πάλιν : back; again (8)

σὖν : so, therefor, in fact : postpositive (7)

τοτἐ : at some time, ever, in the world : enclitic (8)

τότε : then, at that time (7)

## Prepositions

ἀπό + gen.: from, away from, of (4)

διἀ + gen. :through (5)

διἀ + acc.: because of, on account of (5)

εἰς + acc. : into, onto (4)

ἐκ + gen : out of, from : ἐξ before a vowel (4)

ἐν + dat. : in, on; (plural) among (4)

μετά + gen.: with (5)

μετά + acc: after (5)

περί + gen.: about, concerning (5)

περί + acc.: around (5)

πρὀς + gen.: from; on the side of; in favor of (4)

πρὀς + dat.: near, at; in addition to (4)

πρὀς + acc.: to, toward; in relation to (4)

σὖν : with (7)

## Pronouns

τί : what? (6)

τίς : who? (6)

## Conjunctions

ἀλλά : but, however, nevertheless (3)

γἀρ : for, because : postpos (6)

δέ : and, but : postpos. (3)

ἤ : or (3)

ἤ ... ἤ : either ... or (3)

καί : and (3)

καί ... καί : both ... and (3)

καί γάρ : for in fact (6)

μέν : (contrast) : paired with δἐ to indicate contrast (6)

οὐδέ : and not, but not, not even (6)

οὐδέ ... οὐδέ : neither ... nor (6)

τε : and : enclitic (6)

τε ... καί : both ... and (6)

τε ... τε : both ... and (6)

## Interjections

ὦ : O! (3)